

# Met One Instruments

## BAM-1020 PM<sub>2.5</sub> FEM

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# Agenda

- Background
- Test Protocol
- Test Results

# Background

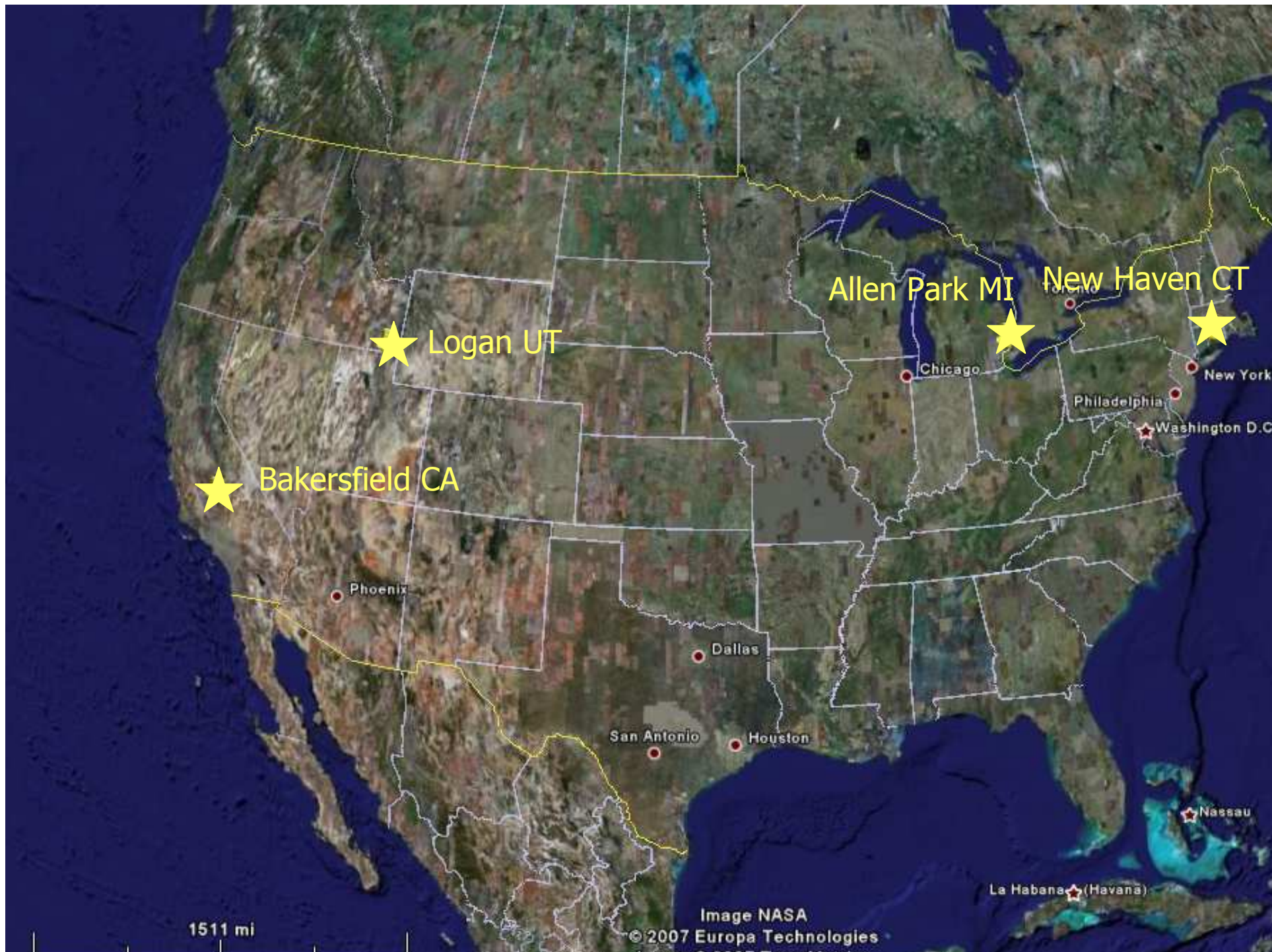
- US Regulations (40CFR § 53) revised in October, 2006
- *No Coarse ( $PM_{10-2.5}$ ) Standard*
  - *Very unexpected change of course*
  - US network will be minimal (~75 sites total, probably far fewer with automatic monitors)
  - *At least 5 years before issue is revisited.*
  - *1987  $PM_{10}$  regulations reaffirmed*
- *Detailed designation procedures developed for automatic (Class III)  $PM_{2.5}$  monitors*

# New US Regulations 40 CFR § 53

- Expect PM monitoring sites currently using Federal Reference Method (FRM) samplers to be replaced with continuous monitors after PM<sub>2.5</sub> FEM monitors become available.
- US-EPA is encouraging development of particulate speciation samplers for PM<sub>10-2.5</sub> fraction

# PM<sub>2.5</sub> Comparability Test Protocol

- 5 Test Campaigns
  - 3 Winter
  - 2 Summer
- Triplicate BAM-1020 and Triplicate FRM
- Minimum 23 Valid Days of Data
  - 46 Valid Days for Winter/Summer Site
- Strict criteria for multiplicative (slope), additive (intercept) bias and precision







# Allen Park, MI



10/21/2007

# Logan, UT



10/21/2007

# Bakersfield, CA



10/21/2007

# New Haven, CT

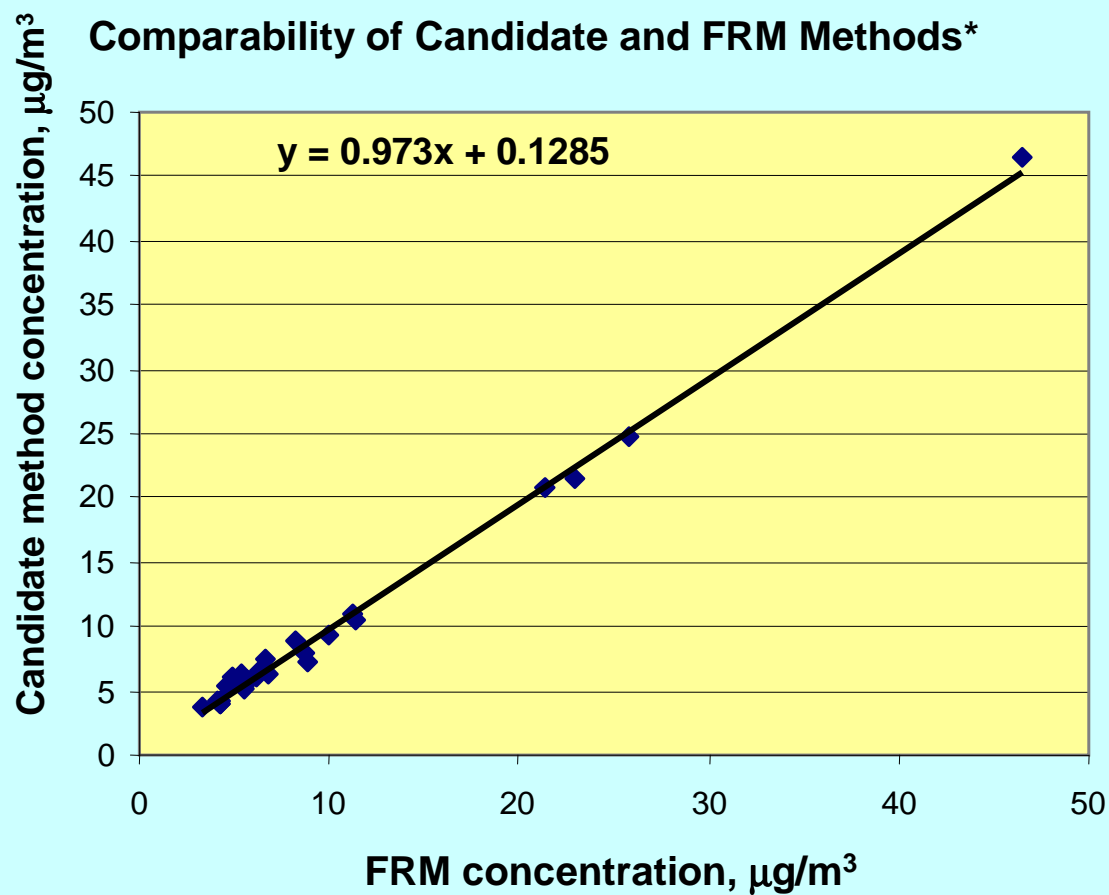


10/21/2007

# BAM-1020 PM<sub>2.5</sub> FEM Status

- BAM-1020 successfully completed US-EPA PM<sub>2.5</sub> FEM field campaigns at all sites
  - Logan UT (winter)
  - Bakersfield CA (winter and summer)
  - Allen Park, MI (winter)
  - New Haven, CT (summer)
- Designation application completed and submitted.

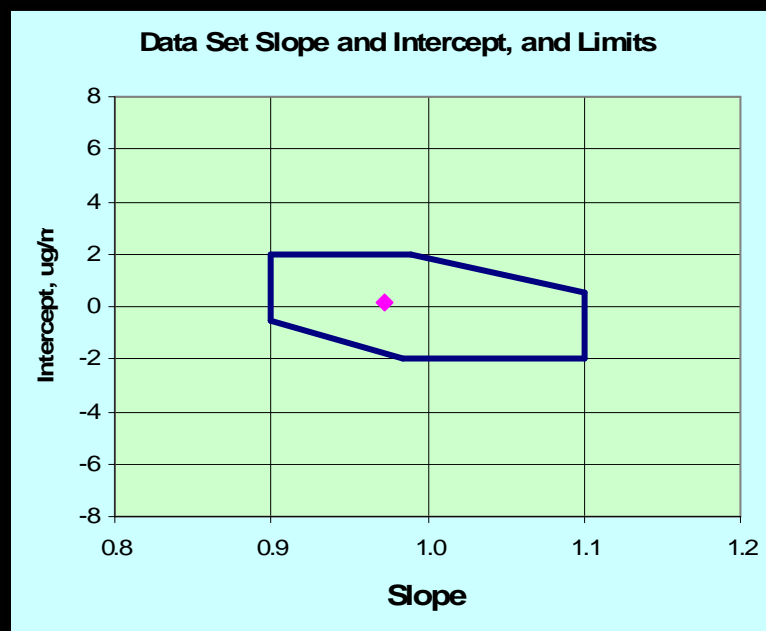
# Logan, UT Winter



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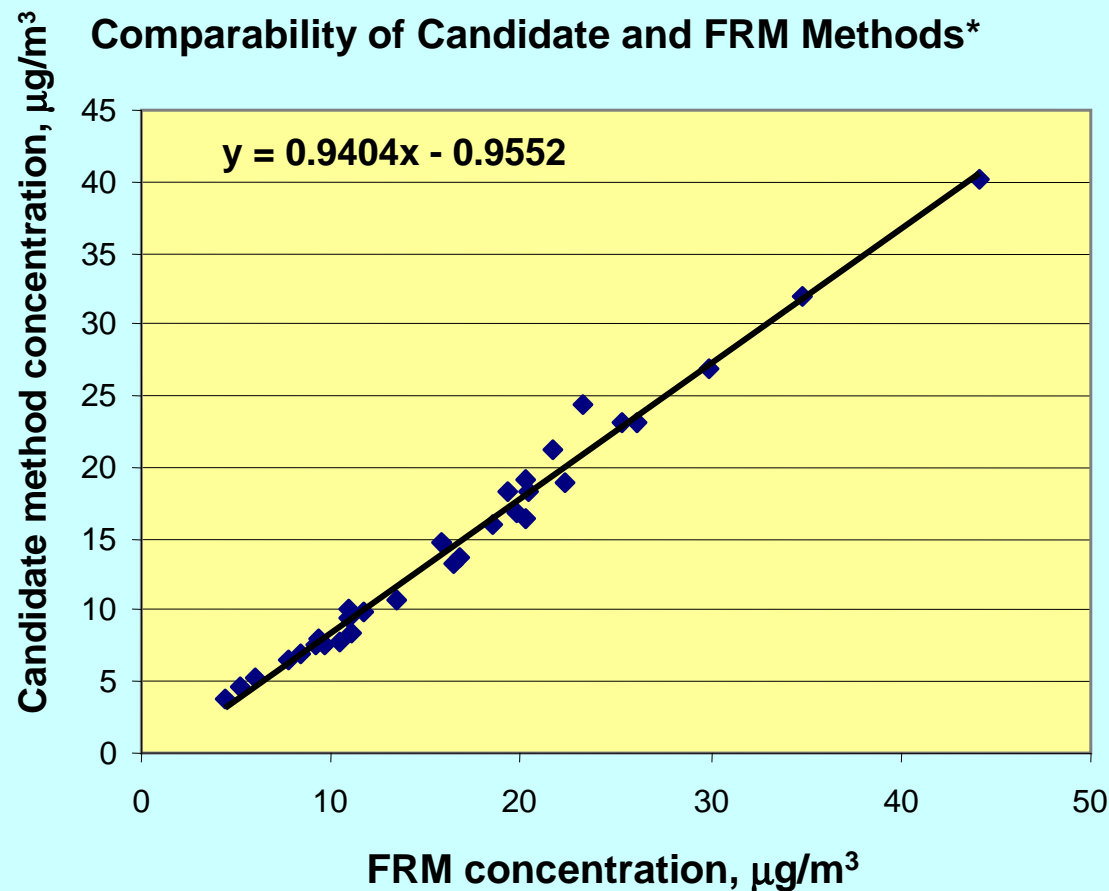
# Logan, UT Winter

| Regression statistics          |        | Slope <sup>1</sup> | Intercept <sup>2</sup> | Correlation (r) |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Statistics for this test site: |        | 0.973              | 0.129                  | 0.99751         |
| Limits for<br>PM2.5 Class III  | Upper: | 1.100              | 2.000                  |                 |
|                                | Lower: | 0.900              | -1.803                 | 0.95000         |
| Test Results (Pass/Fail):      |        | PASS               | PASS                   | PASS            |



10/21/2007

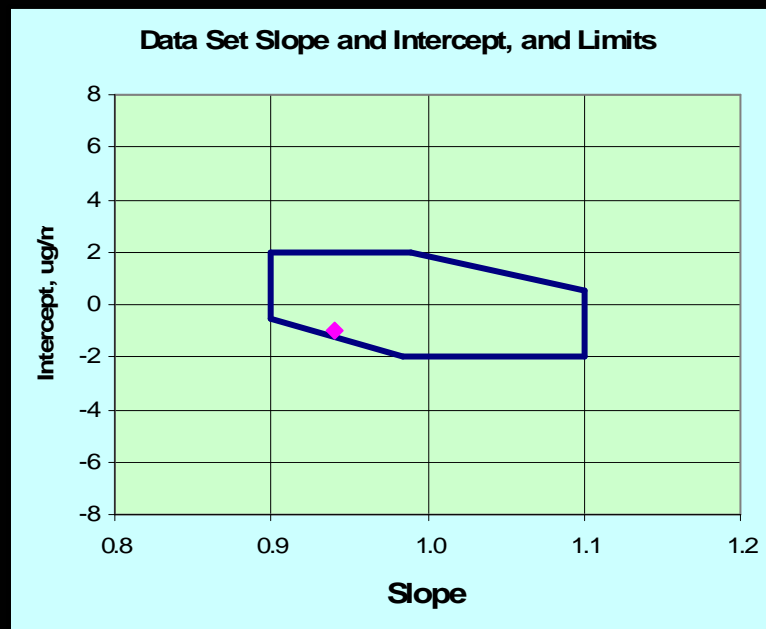
# Allen Park, MI Winter



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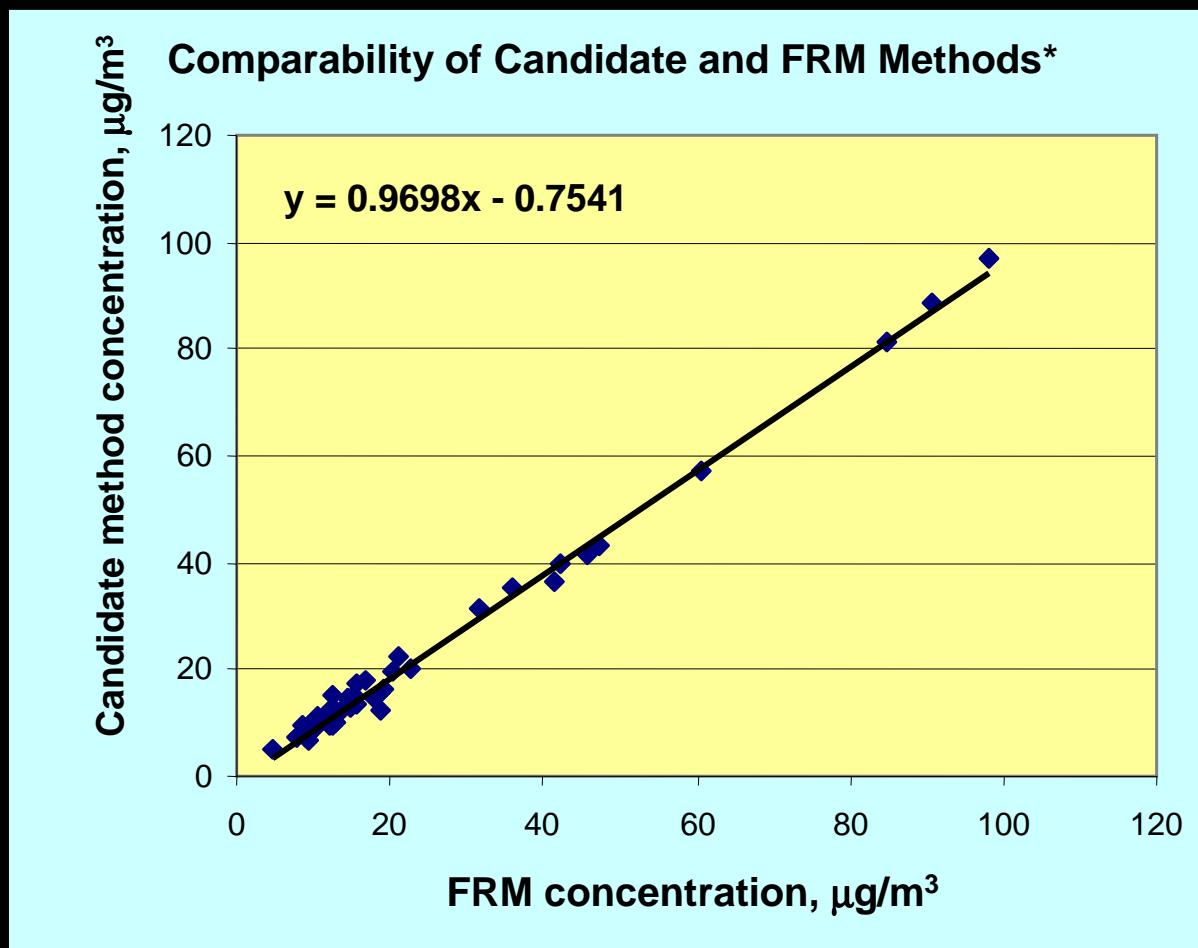
# Allen Park, MI Winter

| Regression statistics          |        | Slope <sup>1</sup> | Intercept <sup>2</sup> | Correlation (r) |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Statistics for this test site: |        | 0.940              | -0.955                 | 0.99275         |
| Limits for<br>PM2.5 Class III  | Upper: | 1.100              | 2.000                  |                 |
|                                | Lower: | 0.900              | -1.238                 | 0.95000         |
| Test Results (Pass/Fail):      |        | PASS               | PASS                   | PASS            |



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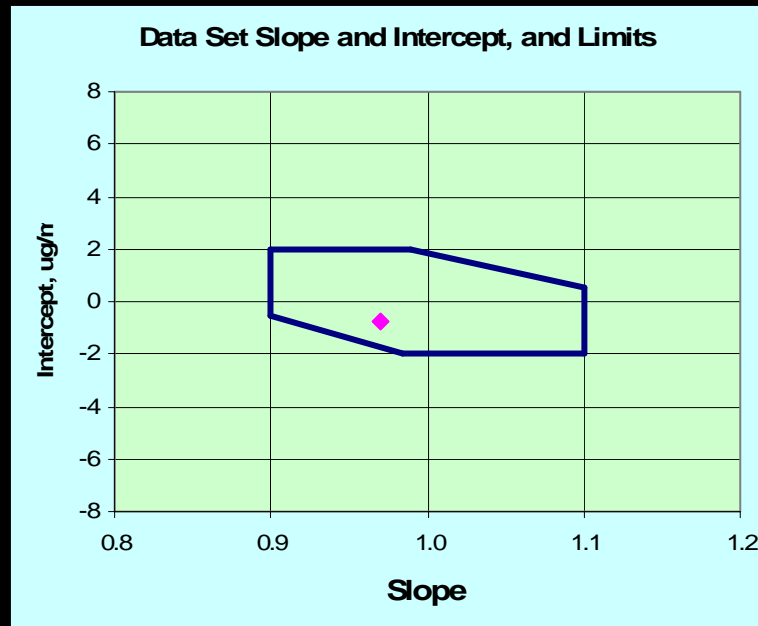
# Bakersfield, CA Winter and Summer



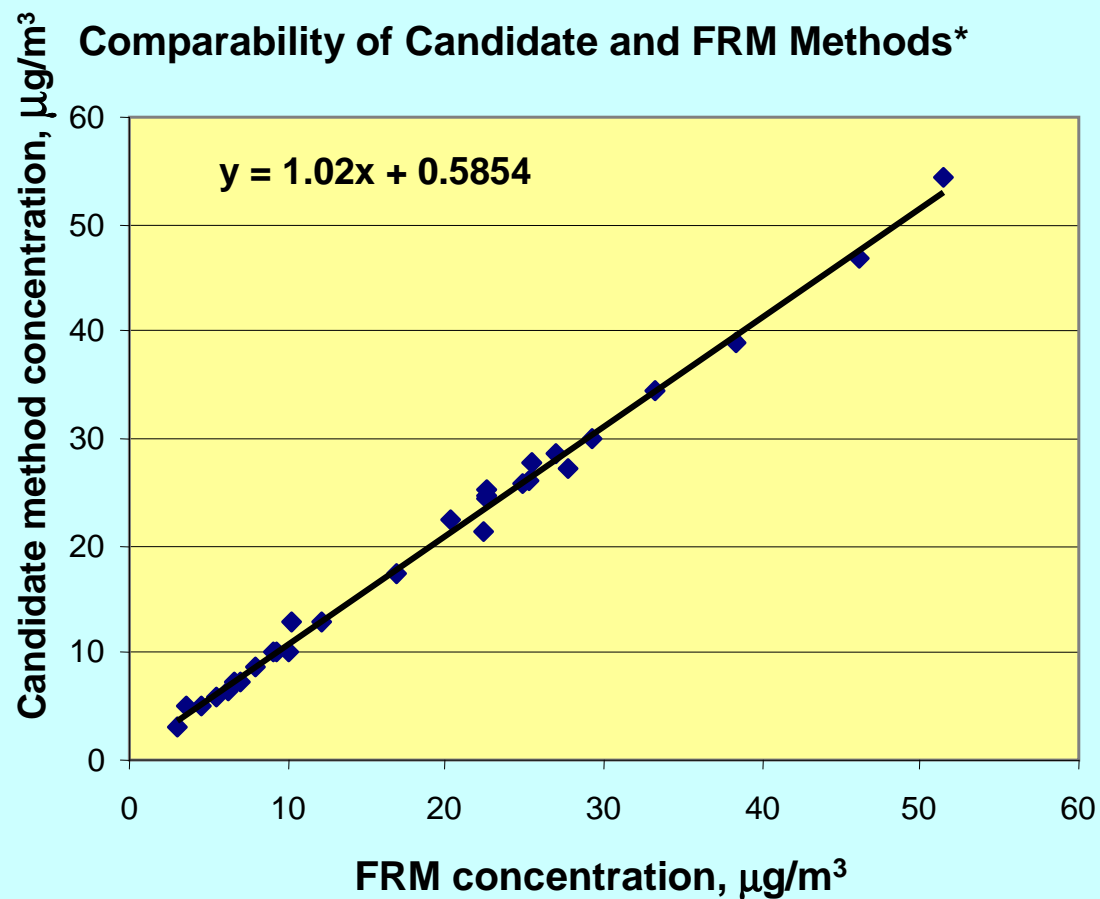
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# Bakersfield CA Winter and Summer

| Regression statistics          |        | Slope <sup>1</sup> | Intercept <sup>2</sup> | Correlation (r) |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Statistics for this test site: |        | 0.970              | -0.754                 | 0.99678         |
| Limits for<br>PM2.5 Class III  | Upper: | 1.100              | 2.000                  |                 |
|                                | Lower: | 0.900              | -1.748                 | 0.95000         |
| Test Results (Pass/Fail):      |        | PASS               | PASS                   | PASS            |



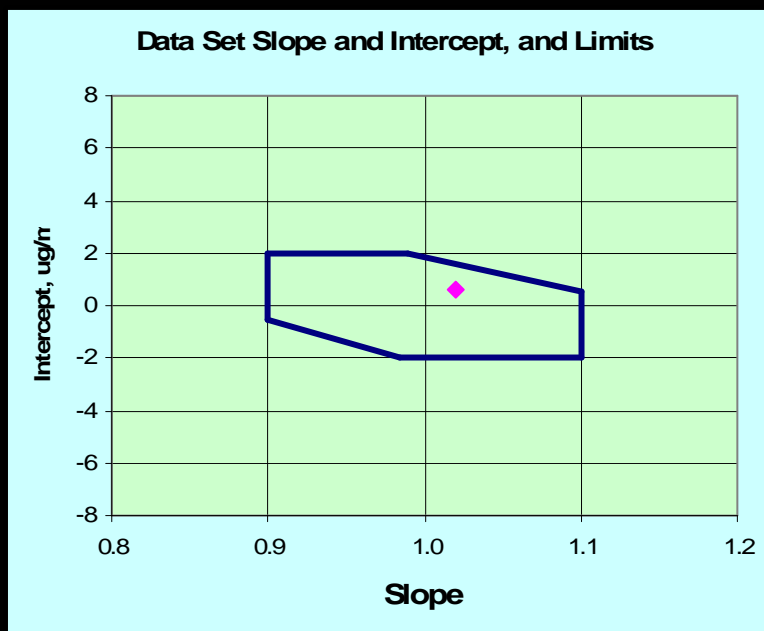
# New Haven, CT - Summer



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# New Haven, CT Summer

| Regression statistics          |        | Slope <sup>1</sup> | Intercept <sup>2</sup> | Correlation (r) |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Statistics for this test site: |        | 1.020              | 0.585                  | 0.99765         |
| Limits for<br>PM2.5 Class III  | Upper: | 1.100              | 1.586                  |                 |
|                                | Lower: | 0.900              | -2.000                 | 0.95000         |
| Test Results (Pass/Fail):      |        | PASS               | PASS                   | PASS            |



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# Conclusions

- Slope/Intercept almost identical at each test site
  - No geographical influence
  - No seasonal influence
- Changes to BAM-1020 required to meet new designation rules are relatively modest
  - No increased complexity
- *No site specific calibration factors*



## Conclusions *(continued)*

- BAM-1020 will likely be the first PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitor to receive US-EPA designation as Class III FEM.

# BAM-1020 FEM Specifications

| Parameter                                       | Performance Specification  |
|---|--|
| Measurement Ranges                              | 0-1,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ standard                            |
| Measurement Cycle                               | 1 hour standard, others available                                    |
| Sampling period per measurement cycle           | 40-50 minutes user selectable depending on counting period per cycle |
| Counting period per measurement cycle           | 4, 6 or 8 minutes  |
| Lower Limit of Detection ( $2\sigma$ ) 1 hour   | $< 3.0 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$                                       |
| Lower Limit of Detection ( $2\sigma$ ) 24-hours | $< 0.6 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$                                       |
| Root mean square (RMS) error (1-hour)           | $< 1.5 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$                                       |
| Root mean square (RMS) error (24-hours)         | $< 0.3 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$                                       |
| Source Composition and Activity                 | $^{14}\text{C} < 100 \mu\text{Ci}$                                   |

10/21/2007